Alabama Department of Public Health (ADPH) Alabama Emergency Response Technology (ALERT) Health Alert Network (HAN) October 22, 2021

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) Expands Eligibility for COVID-19 Vaccine Booster Shots

On Thursday, October 21, the CDC Director Rochelle P. Walensky, M.D., M.P.H., endorsed the CDC Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices' (ACIP) recommendation for a booster shot of COVID-19 vaccines in certain populations. This follows the Food and Drug Administration's (FDAs) decision on October 20 to amend the emergency use authorizations (EUA) for COVID-19 vaccines to allow for the use of a single booster dose. There are now booster recommendations for all three available COVID-19 vaccines in the United States and CDC's recommendations now allow for mix and match dosing for booster shots.

For individuals who received a Pfizer-BioNTech or Moderna COVID-19 vaccine, the following groups are eligible for a booster shot at 6 months or more after their initial series:

- 65 years and older
- Age 18+ who live in <u>long-term care settings</u>
- Age 18+ who have <u>underlying medical conditions</u>
- Age 18+ who work or live in high-risk settings

For individuals who received the Janssen/J & J COVID-19 vaccine, booster shots are also recommended for those who are 18 and older <u>and</u> who were vaccinated two or more months ago. The vaccine given as the booster can be either the Pfizer, Moderna, or J & J COVID-19 vaccine.

Guidance was provided by the FDA on the use of each of the available COVID-19 vaccines as a heterologous (or "mix and match") booster dose in eligible individuals, as defined above, following completion of primary vaccination with a different available COVID-19 vaccine. When using the Moderna product for boosters, please give half the dose used for the primary series.

In addition, co-administration of any of the COVID-19 vaccines can occur with the influenza vaccine. They must be given at different injection sites. When deciding whether to coadminister other vaccines with a COVID-19 vaccine, consider the following:

- Whether the patient is behind or at risk of becoming behind on recommended vaccines,
- The patient's risk of vaccine-preventable disease (e.g., during an outbreak or occupational exposures), and
- The reactogenicity profile of the vaccines

Learn more about coadministration with other vaccines.

FDA News Release, October 20, 2021

https://www.fda.gov/news-events/press-announcements/coronavirus-covid-19-update-fda-takes-additional-actions-use-booster-dose-covid-19-vaccines

Fact Sheet for Healthcare Providers Administering Vaccines Updated on October 20, 2021 https://www.fda.gov/media/144637/download